



Eurocode 3 – Stålkonstruktioner – Del 3-2: Tårne, master og skorstene – Skorstene

Eurocode 3 – Design of steel structures –
Part 3-2: Towers, masts and chimneys – Chimneys

DANSK STANDARD
Danish Standards

Kollegievej 6
DK-2920 Charlottenlund
Tel: +45 39 96 61 01
Fax: +45 39 96 61 02
dansk.standard@ds.dk
www.ds.dk

DS/EN 1993-3-2

København
DS projekt: M215110
ICS: 91.060.40

Første del af denne publikations betegnelse er:
DS/EN, hvilket betyder, at det er en europæisk standard, der har status som dansk standard.

Denne publikations overensstemmelse er:
IDT med: EN 1993-3-2:2006.

DS-publikationen er på engelsk.

Denne publikation erstatter: DS/ENV 1993-3-2:1998.

DS-publikationstyper

Dansk Standard udgiver forskellige publikationstyper.
Typen på denne publikation fremgår af forsiden.

Der kan være tale om:

Dansk standard

- standard, der er udarbejdet på nationalt niveau, eller som er baseret på et andet lands nationale standard, eller
- standard, der er udarbejdet på internationalt og/eller europæisk niveau, og som har fået status som dansk standard

DS-information

- publikation, der er udarbejdet på nationalt niveau, og som ikke har opnået status som standard, eller
- publikation, der er udarbejdet på internationalt og/eller europæisk niveau, og som ikke har fået status som standard, fx en teknisk rapport, eller
- europæisk præstandard

DS-håndbog

- samling af standarder, eventuelt suppleret med informativt materiale

DS-hæfte

- publikation med informativt materiale

Til disse publikationstyper kan endvidere udgives

- tillæg og rettelsesblade

DS-publikationsform

Publikationstyperne udgives i forskellig form som henholdsvis

- fuldtekstpublikation (publikationen er trykt i sin helhed)
- godkendelsesblad (publikationen leveres i kopi med et trykt DS-omslag)
- elektronisk (publikationen leveres på et elektronisk medie)

DS-betegnelse

Alle DS-publikationers betegnelse begynder med DS efterfulgt af et eller flere præfixer og et nr., fx **DS 383**, **DS/EN 5414** osv. Hvis der efter nr. er angivet et **A** eller **Cor**, betyder det, enten at det er et **tillæg** eller et **rettelsesblad** til hovedstandarden, eller at det er indført i hovedstandarden.

DS-betegnelse angives på forsiden.

Overensstemmelse med anden publikation:

Overensstemmelse kan enten være IDT, EQV, NEQ eller MOD

- **IDT:** Når publikationen er identisk med en given publikation.
- **EQV:** Når publikationen teknisk er i overensstemmelse med en given publikation, men præsentationen er ændret.
- **NEQ:** Når publikationen teknisk eller præsentationsmæssigt ikke er i overensstemmelse med en given standard, men udarbejdet på baggrund af denne.
- **MOD:** Når publikationen er modifieret i forhold til en given publikation.

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 1993-3-2

October 2006

ICS 91.010.30; 91.060.40; 91.080.10

Supersedes ENV 1993-3-2:1997

English Version

**Eurocode 3 - Design of steel structures - Part 3-2: Towers,
masts and chimneys - Chimneys**

Eurocode 3 - Calcul des structures en acier - Partie 3-2:
Tours, mâts et cheminées - Cheminées

Eurocode 3 - Bemessung und Konstruktion von
Stahlbauten - Teil 3-2: Türme, Maste und Schornsteine -
Schornsteine

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 13 January 2006.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
 COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
 EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

Contents

1 General	5
1.1 Scope	5
1.2 Normative references	6
1.3 Assumptions	6
1.4 Distinction between principles and application rules	6
1.5 Terms and definitions	6
1.6 Symbols used in Part 3.2 of Eurocode 3	9
2 Basis of design.....	9
2.1 Requirements.....	9
2.2 Principles of limit state design	10
2.3 Actions and environmental influences	10
2.4 Ultimate limit state verifications	12
2.5 Geometrical data	12
2.6 Durability	12
3 Materials	12
3.1 General	12
3.2 Structural steels	12
3.3 Connections.....	12
4 Durability	13
4.1 Allowance for corrosion.....	13
4.2 External corrosion allowance	13
4.3 Internal corrosion allowance	13
5 Structural analysis.....	14
5.1 Modelling of the chimney for determining action effects	14
5.2 Calculation of internal stress resultants and stresses	14
6 Ultimate limit states.....	16
6.1 General	16
6.2 Structural shells	17
6.3 Safety assessment of other structural elements of the chimney	18
6.4 Joints and connections	18
6.5 Welded connections	19
7 Serviceability limit states	19
7.1 Basis	19
7.2 Deflections	19
8 Design assisted by testing.....	20
9 Fatigue	20
9.1 General	20
9.2 Fatigue loading	21
9.3 High cycle fatigue resistances	21
9.4 Safety assessment	21
9.5 Partial factors for fatigue	22
Annex A [normative] – Reliability differentiation and partial factors for actions	23
A.1 Reliability differentiation for steel chimneys	23
A.2 Partial factors for actions.....	23

Annex B [informative] – Aerodynamic and damping measures	24
B.1 General	24
B.2 Aerodynamic measures	24
B.3 Dynamic vibration absorber	25
B.4 Cables with damping devices	25
B.5 Direct damping	25
Annex C [informative] – Fatigue resistances and quality requirements	26
C.1 General	26
C.2 Enhancement of fatigue strength for special quality requirements	26
Annex D [informative] – Design assisted by testing	29
D.1 General	29
D.2 Definition of the logarithmic damping decrement	29
D.3 Procedure for measuring the logarithmic damping decrement	29
Annex E [informative] – Execution.....	30
E.1 General	30
E.2 Execution tolerances	30
E.3 Quality of welds and fatigue	30

Foreword

This European Standard EN 1993-3-2, Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures: Part 3-2 Towers, masts and chimneys – Chimneys, has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC250 « Structural Eurocodes », the Secretariat of which is held by BSI. CEN/TC250 is responsible for all Structural Eurocodes.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a National Standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by April 2007 and conflicting National Standards shall be withdrawn at latest by March 2010.

This Eurocode supersedes ENV 1993-3-2.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the National Standard Organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

National Annex for EN 1993-3-2

This standard gives alternative procedures, values and recommendations for classes with notes indicating where national choices may have to be made. Therefore the National Standard implementing EN 1993-3-2 should have a National Annex containing all Nationally Determined Parameters to be used for the design of steel structures to be constructed in the relevant country.

National choice is allowed in EN 1993-3-2 through paragraphs:

- 2.3.3.1(1)
- 2.3.3.5(1)
- 2.6(1)
- 4.2(1)
- 5.1(1)
- 5.2.1(3)
- 6.1(1)P
- 6.2.1(6)
- 6.4.1(1)
- 6.4.2(1)
- 6.4.3(2)
- 7.2(1)
- 7.2(2)
- 9.1(3)
- 9.1(4)
- 9.5(1)
- A.1(1)
- A.2(1) (2 places)
- C.2(1)

1 General

1.1 Scope

- (1) This Part 3.2 of EN 1993 applies to the structural design of vertical steel chimneys of circular or conical section. It covers chimneys that are cantilevered, supported at intermediate levels or guyed.
- (2) The provisions in this Part supplement those given in Part 1.1 of EN 1993.
- (3) This Part 3.2 is concerned only with the requirement for resistance (strength, stability and fatigue) of steel chimneys.

NOTE: In this context (i.e. resistance) the term chimney refers to:

- a) chimney structures
- b) the steel cylindrical elements of towers
- c) the steel cylindrical shafts of guyed masts

- (4) For provisions concerning aspects, such as chemical attack, thermo-dynamical performance or thermal insulation see EN 13084-1. For the design of liners see EN 13084-6.
- (5) Foundations in reinforced concrete for steel chimneys are covered in EN 1992 and EN 1997. See also 4.7 and 5.4 of EN 13084-1.
- (6) Wind loads are specified in EN 1991-1-4.

NOTE: Procedures for the wind response of guyed chimneys are given in annex B of EN 1993-3-1.

- (7) This Part does not cover special provisions for seismic design, which are given in EN 1998-6. See also 5.2.4.1 of EN 13084-1.
- (8) Provisions for the guys and their attachments are given in EN 1993-3-1 and EN 1993-1-11.
- (9) For the execution of steel chimneys, reference should be made to EN 1090, Part 2 and EN 13084-1.

NOTE: Execution is covered to the extent that is necessary to indicate the quality of the construction materials and products that should be used and the standard of workmanship on site needed to comply with the assumptions of the design rules.

- (10) The following subjects are dealt with in EN 1993-3-2:

- Section 1: General
- Section 2: Basis of design
- Section 3: Materials
- Section 4: Durability
- Section 5: Structural analysis
- Section 6: Ultimate limit states
- Section 7: Serviceability limit states
- Section 8: Design assisted by testing
- Section 9: Fatigue